Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Cold War: Superpowers Face Off Two-Column Notes**

***Directions: Read the “Cold War: Superpowers Face Off” article, and answer the questions below from the selection.***

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| 1. What was accomplished at the Yalta Conference? |  |
| 2. Who are the five permanent members of the United Nations? |  |
| 3. What was the purpose of creating permanent members of the U.N.? |  |
| 4. Why did the United States and the Soviet Union split after World War II? |  |
| 5. What was the “Iron Curtain”? |  |
| 6. What arguments did opponents give against the Truman Doctrine? |  |
| 7. ***Making an inference:*** What was Truman’s major reason for offering aid to other countries? |  |
| 8. What is a “cold war”? |  |
| 9. What is NATO? Why was it formed? |  |
| 10. Who belonged to the Warsaw Pact? Why was it formed? |  |
| 11. What was brinkmanship? |  |
| 12. What did brinkmanship require of the United States? |  |
| 13. How did the U.S. policy of brinkmanship contribute to the arms race? |  |
| 14. What did the Soviet Union’s launch of ICMB and *Sputnik* prove to Americans? |  |